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SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year II Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations October-2020

HEAT AND MASS TRANSFER

(Agricultural Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units **5 x 12 = 60** Marks)

UNIT-I

- 1 a Various modes of heat transfer-Explain. 7M
b What are the assumptions that are made in Fourier's law? 5M

OR

- 2 Derive the expression for general heat conduction equation in Cartesian coordinates. 12M

UNIT-II

- 3 a What is Semi-infinite body? 6M
b Derive an expression for heat conduction through a composite wall. 6M

OR

- 4 A reactor's wall, 320 mm thick, is made up of an inner layer of fire brick ($k=0.84 \text{ W/m}^\circ\text{C}$) covered with a layer of insulation ($k=0.16 \text{ W/m}^\circ\text{C}$). The reactor operates at a temperature of 1325°C and the ambient temperature of 25°C . Find the thickness of fire brick and insulation which gives minimum heat loss. 12M

UNIT-III

- 5 a What is Newton's law of viscosity? 6M
b Define Grash of number. Explain its significance in convection heat transfer. 6M

OR

- 6 A vertical cylinder 1.5 m high and 180 mm in diameter is maintained at 100°C in an atmospheric environment of 20°C . Calculate the heat loss by free convection from the surface of the cylinder. Assume properties of air at mean temperature as $\rho = 1.06 \text{ Kg/m}^3$, $\nu = 18.97 \times 10^{-6} \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $K = 0.10421 \text{ W/m}^\circ\text{C}$, $C_p = 1.004 \text{ kJ/kg}^\circ\text{C}$. 12M

UNIT-IV

- 7 a State the merits and demerits of NTU method over LMTD method. 6M
b A wire of 1.2 mm diameter and 200 mm length is submerged horizontally in water at 7.0 bar. The wire carries a current of 135.0 A with an applied voltage of 2.18 V. If the surface of the wire is maintained at 200°C , Calculate the following: 6M
(i) Heat flux (ii) The boiling heat transfer coefficient.

OR

- 8 Derive an expression for logarithmic mean temperature difference in case of parallel flow heat exchanger. 12M

UNIT-V

- 9 A distillation column containing a mixture of benzene and toluene is at a temperature of 105°C and a pressure of 1 bar. The liquid and vapour phases contain 20% mole of benzene and 55 % mole of toluene. At 105°C the vapour pressure of toluene is 0.72 bar and its diffusivity is $5.2 \times 10^{-6} \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$. Assuming the equimolar diffusion, calculate the molar diffusion flux of toluene if the diffusion zone is 0.35 m thick. 12M

OR

- 10 a Distinguish between a black body and grey body. 6M
b A gray surface is maintained at a temperature of 727°C . If the maximum spectral emissive power at that temperature is $1.37 \times 10^{10} \text{ W/m}^2$. determine the emissivity of the body and the wavelength corresponding to the maximum spectral intensity of radiation. 6M

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